

7th Edition of APA MANUAL

JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Journal article with a DOI

McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 1-51. <https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126>

Parenthetical citation: (McCauley & Christiansen, 2019)

Narrative citation: McCauley and Christiansen (2019)

2. Journal article without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL

Ahrmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviat, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. *Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability*, 31(1), 17-39. <https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31>

Parenthetical citation: (Ahmann et al., 2018)

Narrative citation: Ahmann et al. (2018)

3. Journal, magazine, or newspaper article without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. *Educational Leadership*, 76(1), 26-33.

Goldman, C. (2018, November 28). The complicated calibration of love, especially in adoption. *Chicago Tribune*.

Parenthetical citations: (Anderson, 2018; Goldman, 2018)

Narrative citations: Anderson (2018) and Goldman (2018)

 Do not include the database name or URL. See Section 9.30 for more on excluding or including database information in references.

4. Journal article with a DOI, 21 or more authors

Kalnay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W, Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W, Higgins, W, Janowiak, J., Mo, K. c., Ropelewski, c., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., ... Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(3), 437-471. [http://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0476\(1996\)077<0437:THEANAL>2.0.CO;2](http://doi.org/10.1175/1520-0476(1996)077<0437:THEANAL>2.0.CO;2)

Parenthetical citation: (Kalnay et al., 1996)

Narrative citation: Kalnay et al. (1996)

- ✚ Because the original DOI was long and complex, a [short DOI](#) is used. Either the long or short form of the DOI is acceptable.

5. Journal article with a DOI, combination of individual and group authors

De Vries, R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. *Midwifery*, 29(10), 1122-1128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007>

Parenthetical citation: (De Vries et al., 2013)

Narrative citation: De Vries et al. (2013)

- ✚ Write the name of the group author as shown on the source. This byline included the wording "the members of."

6. Journal article with an article number or eLocator

Burin, D., Kiltner, K., Rabuffetti, M., Slater, M., & Pia, L. (2019). Body ownership increases the interference between observed and executed movements. *PLOS ONE*, 14(1), Article e0209899. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0209899>

Parenthetical citation: (Burin et al., 2019)

Narrative citation: Burin et al. (2019)

- ✚ Capitalize the word "Article" before the article number or eLocator.

7. Journal article, advance online publication

Huestegge, S. M., Raettig, T., & Huestegge, L. (2019). Are face-incongruent voices harder to process? Effects of face-voice gender incongruency on basic cognitive information processing. *Experimental Psychology*. Advance online publication. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1618-3169/a000440>

Parenthetical citation: (Huestegge et al., 2019)

Narrative citation: Huestegge et al. (2019)

8. Journal article, in press

Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer-seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*.

Parenthetical citation: (Pachur & Scheibehenne, in press)

Narrative citation: Pachur and Scheibehenne (in press)

9. Journal article, published in another language

Chaves-Morillo, v., Gómez Calero, c., Fernández-Muñoz, J. J., Toledano-Muñoz, A., Fernández-Huete, J., Martínez-Monge, N., Palacios-Ceña, D., & Peñacoba-Puente, C. (2018). La anosmia neurosensorial: Relación entre subtipo, tiempo de reconocimiento y edad [Sensorineural anosmia: Relationship between subtype, recognition time, and age]. *Clínica y Salud*, 28(3), 155-161. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clysa.2017.04.002>

Parenthetical citation: (Chaves-Morillo et al., 2018)

Narrative citation: Chaves-Morillo et al. (2018)

- ✚ When an article is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the article title in square brackets (see Section 9.38).

10. Journal article, republished in translation

Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, 15(1), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225> (Original work published 1970)

Parenthetical citation: (Piaget, 1970/1972)

Narrative citation: Piaget (1970/1972)

11. Journal article, reprinted from another source

Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 84(6), 611-618. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165> (Reprinted from "Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States," 1981, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51[3], 391-402, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x>)

Parenthetical citation: (Shore, 1981 /2014)

Narrative citation: Shore (1981/2014)

- ✚ Provide information for the reprinted version that you used; then provide in parentheses the original article title (even if the title did not change), year, and source information.
- ✚ Place the original issue number in square brackets rather than in parentheses to avoid nested parentheses.

12. Special section or special issue in a journal

Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2018). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. *Archives of Scientific Psychology*, 6(1), 51-104.

McDaniel, S. H., Salas, E., & Kazak, A. E. (Eds.). (2018). The science of teamwork [Special issue]. *American Psychologist*, 73(4).

Parenthetical citations: (Lilienfeld, 2018; McDaniel et al., 2018)

Narrative citations: Lilienfeld (2018) and McDaniel et al. (2018)

- ✚ List the editor(s) of the special section or issue in the author position and the title of the special section or issue in the title position.
- ✚ Provide the page range for a special section. Do not provide a page range for a special issue.
- ✚ Some publishers include an "S" in issue numbers for special issues. In the reference, write the issue number exactly as shown in the publication.
- ✚ For an article within a special section or special issue, follow the format for a journal article (see Examples 1- 3), in which case the title of the special section or issue does not appear in the reference.

13. Article from the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews

Mehrholz, J., Pohl, M., Platz, T., Kugler, J., & Elsner, B. (2018). Electromechanical and robot-assisted arm training for improving activities of daily living, arm function, and arm muscle strength after stroke. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD006876.pub5>

Parenthetical citation: (Mehrholz et al., 2018)

Narrative citation: Mehrholz et al. (2018)

- ✚ Articles in the Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews are available only in that database (see Section 9.30). In the reference list, format Cochrane articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.

14. Article from the UpToDate database

Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. *Up ToDate*. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-andexercise-in-older-adults>

Parenthetical citation: (Morey, 2019)

Narrative citation: Morey (2019)

- ✚ Articles in the UpToDate database are available only in that database and have information that changes over time. In the reference list, format UpToDate articles like periodical articles. Do not italicize the database name if it appears in text.
- ✚ Use the year of last update in the date element.
- ✚ Include a retrieval date because the content is designed to change over time and versions of the page are not archived.

15. Magazine article

Bergeson, S. (2019, January 4). Really cool neutral plasmas. *Science*, 363(6422), 33-34. <https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aau7988>

Bustillos, M. (2013, March 19). On video games and storytelling: An interview with Tom Bissell. *The New Yorker*. <https://www.newyorker.com/books/page-turner/on-videogames-and-storytelling-an-interview-with-tom-bissell>

Weir, K. (2017, January). Forgiveness can improve mental and physical health. *Monitor on Psychology*, 48(1), 30.

Parenthetical citations: (Bergeson, 2019; Bustillos, 2013; Weir, 2017)

Narrative citations: Bergeson (2019), Bustillos (2013), and Weir (2017)

16. Newspaper article

Guarino, B. (2017, December 4). How will humanity react to alien life? Psychologists have some predictions. *The Washington Post*. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/speaking-of-science/wp/2017/12/04/how-will-humanity-react-to-alien-life-if-psychologists-have-some-predictions>

Hess, A. (2019, January 3). Cats who take direction. *The New York Times*, Cl.

Parenthetical citations: (Guarino, 2017; Hess, 2019)

Narrative citations: Guarino (2017) and Hess (2019)

17. Blog Post

Klymkowsky, M. (2018, September 15). Can we talk scientifically about free will? *Sci:Ed*. <https://blogs.plos.org/scied/2018/09/15/can-we-talk-scientifically-about-free-will/>

Parenthetical citation: (Klymkowsky, 2018)

Narrative citation: Klymkowsky (2018)

18. Comment on an online periodical article or post

KS in NJ. (2019, January 15). From this article, it sounds like men are figuring something out that women have known forever. I know of many [Comment on the article "How workout buddies can help stave off loneliness"]. *The Washington Post*. <https://wapo.st/2HDTtoGJ>

Parenthetical citation: (KS in NJ, 2019)

Narrative citation: KS in NJ (2019)

- ✚ Credit the person who left the comment as the author using the format that appears with the comment (Le., a real name or a username).
- ✚ Provide the comment title or up to the first 20 words of the comment; then write "Comment on the article" and the title of the article on which the comment appeared (in quotation marks and sentence case, enclosed within square brackets).
- ✚ Link to the comment itself if possible (see Sections 9.33-9.34).
- ✚ Because the comment URL was long and complex, it has been shortened. Either the long or the short form of the URL is acceptable.

19. Editorial

Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(3), 209. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722>

Parenthetical citation: (Cuellar, 2016)

Narrative citation: Cuellar (2016)

- ✚ Use the reference format for the publication in which the editorial was published. This example shows an editorial from a journal; editorials also appear in magazines, newspapers, and other publications. .
- ✚ Include the notation "Editorial" in square brackets after the title (except when the word "Editorial" is included in the title).
- ✚ If the editorial is unsigned, follow the guidelines in Sections 8.14 and 9.12 for the in-text citation and reference list entry, respectively.

BOOKS

20. Authored book with a DOI

Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000>

Parenthetical citation: (Brown, 2018)

Narrative citation: Brown (2018)

21. Authored book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Burgess, R. (2019). *Rethinking global health: Frameworks of power*. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation: (Burgess, 2019)

Narrative citation: Burgess (2019)

22. Authored ebook (e.g., Kindle book) or audiobook without a DOI, with a nondatabase URL

Cain, S. (2012). *Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking* (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. <http://bit.ly/2GOBpbl>.

Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). *Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions*. Henry Holt and Co. <http://a.eo/7qGBZAK>

Parenthetical citations: (Cain, 2012; Christian & Griffiths, 2016)

Narrative citations: Cain (2012) and Christian and Griffiths (2016)

- ✚ It is not necessary to note when you used an audiobook versus a book or an ebook when the content is the same, even if the format is different. However, do note that the work is an audiobook in the title element when the content is different e.g., abridged), if you want to note something special about the audiobook (e.g., the impact of the narration on the listener), or if you quote from the audiobook.

- ✚ If the audiobook was released in a different year from the text version of the book, treat the work as republished.

23. Authored book with editor credited on the book cover

Meadows, D. H. (2008). Thinking in systems: A primer (D. Wright, Ed.). Chelsea Green Publishing.

Parenthetical citation: (Meadows, 2008)

Narrative citation: Meadows (2008)

- ✚ When an editor is credited on the cover of an authored book, provide the editor's name in parentheses after the book title with "Ed." or "Eds." in parentheses.

24. Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers

Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge. American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton. <https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000>

Parenthetical citation: (Schmid, 2017)

Narrative citation: Schmid (2017)

- ✚ Separate multiple publisher names using semicolons.

25. Edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Hacker Hughes, J. (Ed.). (2017). Military veteran psychological health and social care: Contemporary approaches. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation: (Hacker Hughes, 2017)

Narrative citation: Hacker Hughes (2017)

26. Chapter in an edited book with a DOI

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287-314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

Parenthetical citation: (Balsam et al., 2019)

Narrative citation: Balsam et al. (2019)

27. Chapter in an edited book without a DOI, from most academic research databases or print version

Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7-13). CRC Press.

Parenthetical citation: (Weinstock et al., 2003)

Narrative citation: Weinstock et al. (2003)

28. Chapter in an edited book in another language

Carcavilla González, N. (2015). Terapia sensorial auditiva: Activación cerebral por medio de la música [Auditory sensory therapy: Brain activation through music]. In J. J. García Meilán (Ed.), *Guía práctica de terapias estímulativas en el Alzheimer* (pp. 67-86). Editorial Síntesis. <https://www.sintesis.com/guias-profesionales-20319uia-practica-determinas-estimulativas-en-el-alzheimer-libro-1943.html>

Parenthetical citation: (Carcavilla González, 2015)

Narrative citation: Carcavilla González (2015)

- ✚ When a chapter is in a different language than your paper, include a translation of the chapter title in square brackets.

29. Chapter in an edited book, republished in translation

Heidegger, M. (2008). On the essence of truth (J. Sallis, Trans.). In D. F. Krell (Ed.), *Basic writings* (pp. 111-138). Harper Perennial Modern Thought. (Original work published 1961)

Parenthetical citation: (Heidegger, 1961/2008)

Narrative citation: Heidegger (1961/2008)

30. Chapter in an edited book, reprinted from another book

Bronfenbrenner, U. (2005). The social ecology of human development: A retrospective conclusion. In U. Bronfenbrenner (Ed.), *Making human beings human: Bioecological perspectives on human development* (pp. 27-40). SAGE Publications. (Reprinted from *Brain and intelligence: The ecology of child development*, pp. 113-123, by F. Richardson, Ed., 1973, National Educational Press)

Parenthetical citation: (Bronfenbrenner, 1973/2005)

Narrative citation: Bronfenbrenner (1973/2005)

- ✚ Provide information for the reprinted version you used, then provide in parentheses the original book title, page range, author or editor name (including "Ed." for an editor), year, and publisher

REPORTS

Retrieved from American Psychological Association - Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association (2020)

31. Report by a government agency or other organization

Report by a government agency or other organization Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations. <https://www.pe.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/reportltrans-tasman.pdf>

Canada Council for the Arts. (2013). What we heard: Summary of key findings: 2013 Canada Council's Inter-Arts Office consultation. http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2017/canadacouncil/K23-65-2013-eng.pdf

National Cancer Institute. (2018). Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-aftertreatment.pdf>

Parenthetical citations: (Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission, 2012; Canada Council for the Arts, 2013; National Cancer Institute, 2018).

Narrative citations: Australian Government Productivity Commission and New Zealand Productivity Commission (2012), Canada Council for the Arts (2013), and National Cancer Institute (2018).

32. Annual report

U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. (2017). Agency financial report: Fiscal year 2017. <https://www.sec.gov/files/sec-2017-agency-financial-report.pdf>

Parenthetical citation: (U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, 2017)

Narrative citation: U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (2017)

CONFERENCE SESSIONS AND PRESENTATIONS

33. Conference session

Fistek, A, Jester, E" & Sonnenberg, K, (2017, July 12-15), Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate [Conference session], Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States, <https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html>

Parenthetical citation: (Fistek et al" 2017)

Narrative citation: Fistek et al. (2017)

34. Paper presentation

Maddox, S" Hurling, J" Stewart, E" & Edwards, A (2016, March 30-April2), If mama ain't happy, nobody's happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children [Paper presentation], Southeastern Psychological Association 62nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States,

Parenthetical citation: (Maddox et al., 2016)

Narrative citation: Maddox et al. (2016)

35. Poster presentation

Pearson, J. (2018, September 27-30). Fat talk and its effects on state-based body image in women [Poster presentation]. Australian Psychological Society Congress ~ Sydney, NSW, Australia. <http://bit.ly/2XGStHP>

Parenthetical citation: (Pearson, 2018)

Narrative citation: Pearson (2018)

36. Symposium contribution

De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26-29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach . In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.

Parenthetical citation: (De Boer & LaFavor, 2018)

Narrative citation: De Boer and LaFavor (2018)

DISSERTATIONS AND THESES

37. Unpublished dissertation or thesis

Harris, L. (2014). Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

Parenthetical citation: (Harris, 2014)

Narrative citation: Harris (2014)

38. Dissertation or thesis from a database

Hollander, M. M. (2017). Resistance to authority: Methodological innovations and new lessons from the Milgram experiment (Publication No. 10289373) [Doctoral dissertation, University of Wisconsin-Madison]. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses Global.

Parenthetical citation: (Hollander, 2017)

Narrative citation: Hollander (2017)

39. Dissertation or thesis published online (not in a database)

Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of adolescents [Master's thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive. <https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/16594/HutchesonVirginia2012.pdf>

Parenthetical citation: (Hutcheson, 2012)

Narrative citation: Hutcheson (2012)

WEB

40. Wikipedia entry

List of oldest companies. (2019, January 13). In Wikipedia. <https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=LiscoColdescçümpañies&0ldid=878158136>

Parenthetical citation: ("List of Oldest Companies," 2019)

Narrative citation: "List of Oldest Companies" (2019)

- ✚ Cite the archived version of the page so that readers can retrieve the version you used. Access the archived version on Wikipedia by selecting "View history" and then the time and date of the version you used. If a wiki does not provide permanent links to archived versions of the page, include the URL for the entry and the retrieval date.